SRI LANKA EXPORT DEVELOPMENT BOARD

Market & Country brief on Vietnam



PREPARED BY

MARKET DEVELOPMENT DIVISION-EDB

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Geographical Location

Vietnam – Map



Vietnam - Flag



Vietnam is a country in Southeastern Asia that covers an area of 331,210 square kilometers and the 67th largest country in the world. Vietnam is bordered by the Gulf of Thailand, Gulf of Tonkin, and South China Sea, as well as China, Laos, and Cambodia. The capital of Vietnam is Hanoi. The country possess phosphates, coal, manganese, rare earth elements, bauxite, chromate, offshore oil and gas deposits, timber, hydropower and arable land as natural resources.

Demography

| Population | : 96,160,163 (July 2017 est.) |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Population growth rate | : 0.93% (2017 est.) |

Economy

Vietnam is a densely populated developing country that has been transitioning since 1986 from the rigidities of a centrally planned, highly agrarian economy to a more industrial and market based economy, and it has raised incomes substantially. Vietnam has a young population, stable political system, commitment to sustainable growth, relatively low inflation, stable currency, strong FDI inflows, and strong manufacturing sector. In addition, the country is committed to continuing its global economic integration. To continue its trajectory of strong economic growth, the government acknowledges the need to spark state-owned-enterprises, reducing red tape, increasing business sector transparency, reducing the level of non-performing loans in the banking sector, and increasing financial sector transparency.

| GDP - per capita (PPP) | : \$6,900 (2017 est.) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | \$6,600 (2016 est.) |

Exports

| Amount: | US \$ Bn 265.1 (2017) |
|---------|-----------------------|
| | US \$ Bn 176.6 (2016) |

Export commodities:

- Clothes
- Shoes
- Electronics
- Seafood
- Crude oil
- Rice
- Coffee
- Wooden products
- Machinery

Export partners:

- US 20.1%
- China 14.5%
- Japan 8%
- South Korea 6.8%

Imports

Amount: US \$ Bn 237.3 (2017) US \$ Bn 174.9 (2016)

Import commodities:

- Machinery and equipment
- Petroleum products
- Steel products
- Raw materials for the clothing and shoe industries
- Electronics
- Plastics
- Automobiles

Import partners:

- China 25.8%
- South Korea 20.5%
- Japan 7.8%
- Thailand 4.9%

Source: CIA World Factbook, Trade Map

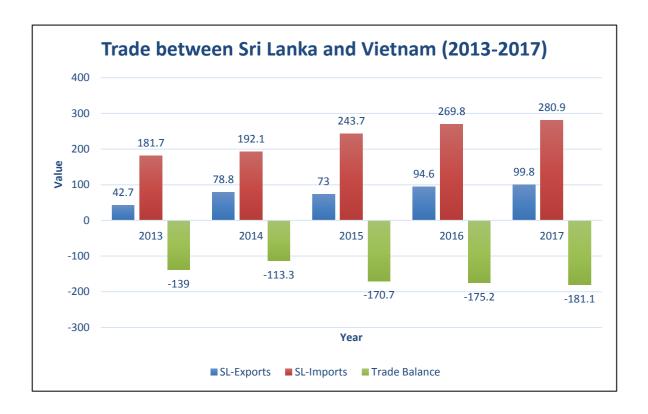
2. Trade between Sri Lanka & Vietnam

Vietnam is the 24th export destination for Sri Lanka. Total export value from Sri Lanka to Vietnam was US \$ 99.8 million in 2017 and total imports from Vietnam to Sri Lanka for the same period were US \$ 280.9 million. Sri Lanka's exports have increased from US \$ 42.7 million to US \$ 99.8 million with reference to the 2013 & 2017.

3. Bilateral Trade between Sri Lanka and Vietnam (2013-2017)

| Year | SL-Exports | SL-Imports | Trade Balance |
|------|------------|------------|---------------|
| 2013 | 42.7 | 181.7 | -139 |
| 2014 | 78.8 | 192.1 | -113.3 |
| 2015 | 73 | 243.7 | -170.7 |
| 2016 | 94.6 | 269.8 | -175.2 |
| 2017 | 99.8 | 280.9 | -181.1 |

Value in US \$ Million



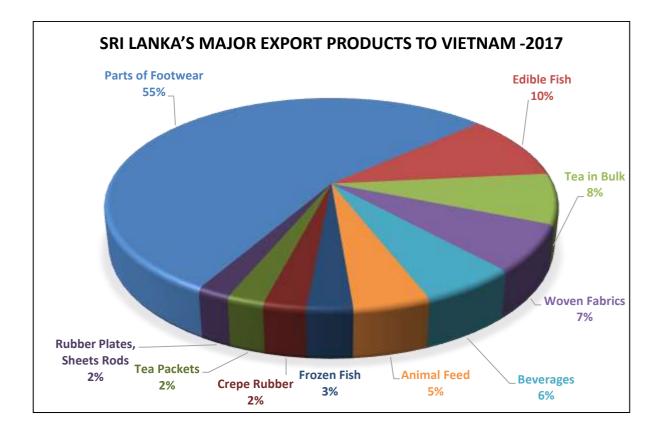
Source: Sri Lanka Customs

4. Sri Lanka's Major Export Products to Vietnam (2013-2017)

| Value in | US | 5 Thousand |
|----------|----|------------|
|----------|----|------------|

| Code | Description | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| S.1702 | Parts of Footwear | 5,165 | 41,825 | 36,368 | 62,066 | 47,454 |
| S.050199 | Edible Fish | 2,382 | 4,860 | 3,191 | 3,671 | 8,644 |
| S.0103 | Tea in Bulk | 115 | 609 | 936 | 1,613 | 6,651 |
| S.0701 | Woven Fabrics | 622 | 1,091 | 3,484 | 3,122 | 6,114 |
| S.0805 | Beverages | | 28 | 632 | 2,360 | 5,056 |
| S.0806 | Animal Feed | 7,320 | 6,048 | 6,493 | 2,295 | 3,999 |
| S.050101 | Frozen Fish | 1,393 | 1,767 | 1,202 | 1,947 | 2,368 |
| S.020104 | Crepe Rubber | 4,241 | 4,460 | 3,681 | 2,049 | 2,238 |
| S.0101 | Tea Packets | 764 | 975 | 1,773 | 1,815 | 1,942 |
| S.020301 | Rubber Plates, Sheets Rods of Vulcanized or Unhardened Rubber | 11 | 19 | 215 | 1,908 | 1,743 |
| S.040104 | Nutmeg & Mace | | 368 | 2,304 | 2,558 | 1,712 |
| S.160199 | Electrical & Electronic Products | 91 | 189 | 392 | 542 | 1,692 |
| S.0803 | Processed Food | 739 | 1,145 | 763 | 734 | 947 |
| S.0702 | Apparel | 868 | 312 | 928 | 944 | 938 |
| S.040103 | Cloves | | 314 | 1,905 | 45 | 690 |
| S.030304 | Coconut Shell Charcoal | | | | 954 | 682 |
| S.020302 | Pneumatic & Retreated Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 948 | 1,146 | 944 | 590 | 679 |
| S.120302 | Cartons, Boxes & Bags | 332 | 283 | 413 | 254 | 633 |
| S.1599 | Products of Base Metal | 24 | 4 | 51 | 167 | 625 |
| S.0799 | Textile Articles | 234 | 280 | 166 | 415 | 586 |
| S.0901 | Manufactured Tobacco | 414 | 10 | 78 | 408 | 558 |
| S.120399 | Paper & Paper Products nes | 20 | 38 | 6 | 164 | 523 |
| S.020303 | Industrial & Surgical Gloves of Rubber | 14 | 117 | 1 | | 424 |
| S.95 | Products Unclassified | 85 | 29 | | 247 | 310 |
| S.0199 | Tea | | | | | 283 |
| | Others | 16,965 | 12,912 | 7,107 | 3,779 | 2,294 |
| | Total : | 42,750 | 78,829 | 73,034 | 94,644 | 99,785 |

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

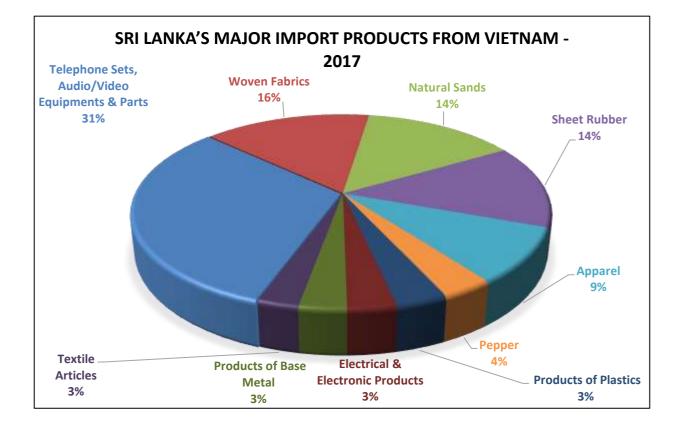


Source: Sri Lanka Customs

5. Sri Lanka's Major Import Products from Vietnam (2013-2017)

| Code | Description | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|----------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| S.160102 | Telephone Sets, Audio/Video Equipment & Parts | 17,388 | 26,756 | 66,567 | 56,715 | 69,548 |
| S.0701 | Woven Fabrics | 18,089 | 21,106 | 22,139 | 33,599 | 34,236 |
| S.140199 | Natural Sands | 82,116 | 40,544 | 20,693 | 28,494 | 31,404 |
| S.020102 | Sheet Rubber | 7,397 | 23,600 | 35,175 | 42,941 | 30,845 |
| S.0702 | Apparel | 10,064 | 29,020 | 33,304 | 26,947 | 20,297 |
| S.040101 | Pepper | | 242 | | 1,016 | 7,598 |
| S.130204 | Products of Plastics | 5,986 | 9,515 | 7,283 | 8,857 | 7,536 |
| S.160199 | Electrical & Electronic Products | 3,801 | 4,741 | 4,305 | 8,518 | 7,089 |
| S.1599 | Products of Base Metal | 1,427 | 5,672 | 6,837 | 7,284 | 6,871 |
| S.0799 | Textile Articles | 1,043 | 1,911 | 2,630 | 2,338 | 6,021 |
| S.020199 | Natural Rubber | | 1,864 | 4,146 | 5,542 | 5,439 |
| S.050199 | Edible Fish | | | 470 | 2,104 | 4,837 |
| S.160112 | Automatic Data Processing Machines | 288 | 768 | 2,084 | 2,357 | 4,569 |
| S.0806 | Animal Feed | 1,161 | 909 | 3,314 | 3,997 | 4,154 |
| S.1701 | Footwear | 3,206 | 1,086 | 1,114 | 1,038 | 3,826 |
| S.050101 | Frozen Fish | 1,917 | 993 | 2,005 | 2,309 | 3,739 |
| S.130199 | Chemical Products | 716 | 1,158 | 1,484 | 1,556 | 2,918 |
| S.020302 | Pneumatic & Retreated Rubber Tyres & Tubes | 1 | 151 | 572 | 1,953 | 2,467 |
| S.020103 | Technically Specified Rubber | 472 | 425 | 1,171 | 1,654 | 2,435 |
| S.160201 | Motor Vehicles & Parts | 4,539 | 2,019 | 4,930 | 3,541 | 2,420 |
| S.1502 | Standard Wire of Aluminum, Copper & Iron | 20 | 502 | 828 | 1,877 | 2,183 |
| S.020101 | Latex Rubber | 47 | 204 | 321 | 328 | 1,646 |
| S.120399 | Paper & Paper Products nes | 331 | 775 | 718 | 260 | 1,225 |
| S.160108 | Boilers, Piston Engines, Pumps & Vacuum Pumps | 104 | 780 | 712 | 1,622 | 1,151 |
| S.1903 | Buttons, Studs, Fasteners & Similar Products | 116 | 277 | 222 | 721 | 1,123 |
| | Others | 21,477 | 17,060 | 20,637 | 22,254 | 15,289 |
| | Total : | 181,704 | 192,079 | 243,660 | 269,823 | 280,868 |

Value in US \$ Thousand



Source: Sri Lanka Customs

| Company Details | Products Exported within this Period |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Mas Fabrics Pvt Ltd | Parts of Footwear |
| Flemingo Duty Free Pvt Ltd | Beverages, Manufactured Tobacco |
| Mabroc Teas Pvt Ltd | Tea in Bulk, Tea |
| Dinuth Cey Foods Pvt Ltd | Edible Fish, Frozen Fish |
| Serendib Flour Mills Pvt Ltd | Animal Feed |
| Camso Loadstar Pvt Ltd | Rubber Plates, Sheets Rods of Vulcanized or Unhardened Rubber, Pneumatic & Retreated Rubber Tyres & Tubes |
| Western Lanka Fisheries Pvt Ltd | Edible Fish, Frozen Fish, Lobsters |
| Dilmah Ceylon Tea Company Plc | Tea Packets |
| Central Spice Export | Nutmeg & Mace, Cloves |
| Ceylon Catch Pvt Ltd | Edible Fish |
| Heritage Teas Pvt Ltd | Tea in Bulk |
| Waterfront Properties Pvt Ltd | Electrical & Electronic Products, Products of Base Metal, Boilers, Piston Engines, Pumps & Vacuum Pumps |
| Hayleys Fabric Plc | Woven Fabrics |
| P N Fernando & Company Pvt Ltd | Frozen Fish, Prawns, Edible Fish, Crabs |
| Silueta Pvt Ltd | Apparel |
| Textured Jersey Lanka Plc | Woven Fabrics |
| Classic Teas Pvt Ltd | Tea in Bulk |
| Stretchline Pvt Ltd | Woven Fabrics, Textile Articles |
| Noyon Lanka Pvt Ltd | Woven Fabrics |

6. Sri Lanka's Leading Exporters to Vietnam -2017

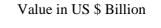
Source: Sri Lanka Customs

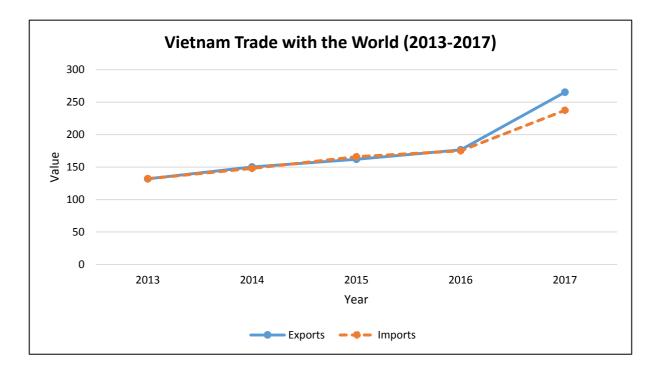
7. Potential Products to be exported from Sri Lanka

- Uppers and parts thereof (excluding stiffeners and general parts made of asbestos)
- Black fermented tea and partly fermented tea
- Dyed cotton fabrics
- Made-up clothing accessories, of all types of textile materials
- Narrow woven fabrics of textile materials
- Mechanically made lace of man-made fibres in the piece, in strips or in motifs
- Warp knit fabrics
- Hooks, eyes and eyelets, of base metal
- Sacks and bags (cones, of paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding)
- Gloves, mittens and mitts, of vulcanised rubber
- Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
- Lac; natural gums, resins, gum-resins, balsams and other natural oleoresins
- Activated carbon
- Cartons, boxes and cases, of corrugated paper or paperboard
- Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, printed
- Food preparations
- Cinnamon
- Green tea in immediate packings of <= 3 kg
- Clasps frames with clasps without locks, buckles and buckle-clasps
- Transmission or conveyor belts or belting, of textile material
- Ironing machines and presses (fusing presses)
- Plants, parts of plants (seeds and fruits) used primarily in perfumery, in pharmacy
- Transformers having a power handling capacity <= 1 kVA
- Packing containers (record sleeves, of paper, paperboard)
- Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery
- Cucumbers and gherkins, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid

8. Vietnam Trade with the World (2013-2017)

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Exports | 132.0 | 150.2 | 162.0 | 176.6 | 265.1 |
| Imports | 132.0 | 147.8 | 165.8 | 174.9 | 237.3 |





Source: Trade Map

9. Trade Agreements of Vietnam

- United States Vietnam Bilateral Trade Agreement (BTA)
- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)
- ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)
- Vietnam Korea bilateral trade agreement (2015)
- Russian-led Customs Union block trade agreement
- Vietnam EU free trade agreement
- Free Trade Agreement with the EFTA countries (Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein, and Switzerland) Under negotiation

10. Useful Addresses

Vietnamese Embassy in Colombo, Sri Lanka

No. 30/5, Ward Place Colombo 7 Sri Lanka TP: (+94) 11-269 6050 Fax :(+94) 11-269 2040 Email: <u>nemb-srilanka@mofa.gov.vn</u> Website: <u>www.vietnamembassy-srilanka.vn</u>

Sri Lankan Embassy in Hanoi, Vietnam

No. 55B, Tran Phu Street Ba Dinh District Hanoi Vietnam TP :(+84) 24 3734 1894 / 5 / 6 Fax :(+84) 24 3734 1897 Email: <u>slemb.hanoi@mfa.gov.lk</u> <u>slembvn@fpt.vn</u>

Source: https://www.embassypages.com/